



VILLAGE OF LONG GROVE

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR CONSERVANCY AND SCENIC CORRIDOR AREAS

This is a list of many of the plants that are native to the northern Illinois area. They are plants that have evolved to survive Illinois' hot, dry summers and our occasional 25 degrees below zero winters. Some of native trees, shrubs, and flowers you are probably familiar with already. The oaks, sugar maple, black-eyed Susan and coneflowers are just a few. Once native plants are established, their needs are few:

³ Native plants will:

- enhance the rural atmosphere of Long Grove
- provide seasonal color including winter interest
- provide good habitats for a variety of wildlife
- require low maintenance and no weekly mowing
- need little watering once established because their root systems go deep into our heavy clay soil
- deep root systems provide a good drainage system during heavy rains

The members of the Conservancy /Scenic Corridor Committee (C/SCC) are Long Grove residents appointed by the Village Board to assist residents who have an interest in restoration of their prairie, woodland or pond conservancies and scenic corridor areas. We are all volunteers with an interest in maintaining the rural character of Long Grove.

We help with selection of native plant material, work with you and/or your landscaper on the correct methods of restoration, provide resource catalogs and information on both seeds and plant materials. If the plant material you want to use is not on the lists, please check with the Committee. Not every native plant could be listed here.

A list of some nurseries that sell native plant materials is available at the Village Office. Seeds and plant materials listed are available from at least one of the following sources:

Prairie Nursery
PO Box 306
Westfield, WI 53964
1-800-476-9453
www.prairienursery.com

Possibility Place Nursery -(trees & shrubs)
7548 Monee Manhattan
Monee, IL 60449
708-534-3988
www.possibilityplace.com

Prairie Moon Nursery
Route 3 Box 163
Winona, MN 55987-9515
507-452-1362
www.prairiemoonnursery.com

Spence Restoration Nursery - (wholesale only)
PO Box 546 2220 E. Fuson Road
Muncie, IN 47308
765-286-7154
www.spencenursery.com

Revised Feb. 02

NATIVE WOODLAND FLOWERS FOR CONSERVANCY

The plant's scientific (LATIN) name must be used in identifying plants. Common names are confusing. Several plants may be called by the same common name. If you have any questions about the Latin names, contact the Conservancy Committee.

<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild onion	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Wild nodding onion	<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	Hairy sweet cicely
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Leek	<i>Penstemon Calycosus</i>	Smooth beardtongue
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead plant	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Anemone	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Pale beardtongue
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland phlox
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Pussytoes	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	Jack in the pulpit	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	White lettuce
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	<i>Ranunculus</i>	
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue aster	<i>septentrionalis</i>	Swamp buttercup
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Big -leaved aster	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-headed coneflower
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved aster		
<i>Aster shortii</i>	Short's aster	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Horse mint	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bellflower	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	Black snakeroot
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	<i>Silene nivea</i>	Snow campion
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	<i>Silene virginica</i>	Pink fire
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved toothwort	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Feathery false solomon seal
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed tick trefoil		
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Starry false solomon seal
<i>Dodecatheon meadii</i>	Shooting star		
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White trout lily	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Broad-leaved goldenrod
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe-pye-weed	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved goldenrod
<i>Gerardia virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow rue
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Common spiderwort
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	Sharp lobed hepatica	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	
<i>Hieracium maximum</i>	Cow parsnip	<i>macranthum</i>	Nodding trillium
<i>Hypoxis pallida</i>	Pale jewelweed	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered trillium
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Blue flag iris		
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	Prairie trillium
<i>Jacobinia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort
		<i>Viola pensylvanica</i>	Smooth yellow violet

NATIVE PRAIRIE FLOWERS FOR CONSERVANCY

The plant's scientific (LATIN) name must be used in identifying plants. Common names are confusing. Several plants may be called by the same common name. If you have any questions about the Latin names, contact the Conservancy Committee.

<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweetflag	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot - Bee balm
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horse mint
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red Baneberry	<i>Pathenium integrifolium</i>	Wild quinine
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Wild nodding onion	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Lg. flowered beardtongue
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead plant	<i>Petalostemum candidum</i>	White prairie clover
<i>Aster azureus</i>	Sky blue aster	<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	Purple prairie clover
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque flower	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland phlox
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie phlox
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead
<i>Aster azureus</i>	Sky blue aster	<i>Polygonatum</i>	
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	<i>canaliculatum</i>	Smooth Solomon seal
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead plant	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie cinquefoil
<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	Flax-leaved aster	<i>Pycnanthemum</i>	
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	<i>virginianum</i>	Common Mt. mint
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Hairy aster	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow coneflower
<i>Aster ptarmicoides</i>	Stiff aster	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian milk-vetch	<i>Rudbeckia</i>	
<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	White wild indigo	<i>subtomentosa</i>	Showy black-eyed Susan
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>	Pale Indian plantain	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan
<i>Cacalia tuberosa</i>	Prairie Indian plantain	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bellflower	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass plant
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	Partridge pea	<i>Silphium</i>	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Sand coreopsis	<i>terebinthaceum</i>	Prairie dock
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall coreopsis	<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod
<i>Dodecatheon meadii</i>	Shooting star	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale purple coneflower	<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master	<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's goldenrod
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye weed	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff goldenrod
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe-Pye weed	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late boneset	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple meadow rue
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Common spiderwort
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain
<i>Helianthus</i>	Sawtooth sunflower	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain
<i>grosseserratus</i>		<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common ironweed
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy sunflower	<i>Veronicastrum</i>	
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western sunflower	<i>virginicum</i>	Culver's root
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale leaved sunflower	<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie violet
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False sunflower	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved Alexanders
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Blue flag iris	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>	False boneset		
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Roundheaded bushclover		
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough blazing star		
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star		
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh blazing star		
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon		
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower		
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia		

NATIVE TREES FOR CONSERVANCY

The plant's scientific (LATIN) name must be used in identifying plants. Common names are confusing. Several plants may be called by the same common name. If you have any questions about the Latin names, contact the Conservancy Committee.

<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black maple	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey locust
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky coffeetree
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Shadbush	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut
	Serviceberry	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop hornbeam
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore
	Serviceberry	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Lg. toothed aspen
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Amer. hornbeam	<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild plum
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory	<i>Pyrus ioensis</i>	Iowa crab
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut hickory	<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark hickory	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp white oak
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	Amer. chestnut	<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	Hill's oak
<i>Crataegus calipodendron</i>	Sugar hawthorn	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle oak
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	Scarlet hawthorn	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur oak
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur hawthorn	<i>Quercus mahlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin oak
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>	Lg. seeded hawthorn	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin oak
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	Downy hawthorn	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	Frosted hawthorn	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black oak
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	Dotted hawthorn	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	Peach-leaved willow
<i>Crataegus rotundifolia</i>	Round-leafed hawth	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Fleshy hawthorn	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash	<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black ash	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash		
<i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i>	Blue ash		

NATIVE PRAIRIE GRASSES

<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	Big blue stem
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little blue stem
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie cord grass
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed

NATIVE SHRUBS FOR CONSERVANCY

The plant's scientific (LATIN) name must be used in identifying plants. Common names are confusing. Several plants may be called by the same common name. If you have any questions about the Latin names, contact the Conservancy Committee.

<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Indigobush
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood/Alternate Leafed Dogwood
<i>Cornus obliqua</i>	Blue-fruited Dogwood
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Grey Dogwood
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red-osier Dogwood
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut/ Filbert
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Burning Bush
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry
<i>Lonicera prolifera</i>	Yellow Honeysuckle
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark
<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Illinois Prairie Rose
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac
<i>Salix humilis</i>	Prairie Willow
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry
<i>Spirea alba</i>	Meadow Sweet
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Arrowwood Viburnum
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry Viburnum
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw Viburnum
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood Viburnum
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	Smooth Arrowwood Viburnum
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	High Bush Cranberry Viburnum

NATIVE WETLAND PLANTS

The plant's scientific (LATIN) name must be used in identifying plants. Common names are confusing. Several plants may be called by the same common name. If you have any questions about the Latin names, contact the Conservancy Committee.

Pond edges, Marsh - Emergent 4" to 18" of water

<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water shield
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coontail
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Common waterweed
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Slender waterweed
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Small duckweed
<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	Least duckweed
<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i>	Spiked water milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Various leaved water milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled water milfoil
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Spatterdock
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	Pond lily
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	Fragrant water lily
<i>Plantago cordata</i>	Heart leaved plantain
<i>Potamogeton</i>	(most species OK)
<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i>	White water crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	White water buttercup
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Common arrowhead
<i>Spiradela polyrhiza</i>	Great duckweed
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Common water meal
<i>Wolffiapunctata</i>	Dotted water meal

Damp/wet prairie, sedge meadow, and often wet flood plains

<i>Alnus rugose americana</i>	Speckled alder
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue joint grass
<i>Carex</i>	(most species OK)
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
<i>Cornus stoloniferal</i>	Red osier dogwood
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye weed
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh blazing star
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower
<i>Lobelia siphilitca</i>	Great blue lobelia
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Swamp goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late goldenrod
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Cord grass
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexander